**Exercise 3: Stored Procedures**

**Scenario 1: The bank needs to process monthly interest for all savings accounts.**

**Question: Write a stored procedure ProcessMonthlyInterest that calculates and updates the balance of all savings accounts by applying an interest rate of 1% to the current balance.**

**CODE:**

create or replace procedure processmonthlyinterest is

   bal accounts.balance%type;

begin

   for acc in (

      select accountid,

             balance

        from accounts

   ) loop

      bal := acc.balance;

      update accounts

         set

         balance = bal \* 1.01

       where accountid = acc.accountid;

      dbms\_output.put\_line('ACCOUNT ID: '

                           || acc.accountid

                           || ', OLD BALANCE: '

                           || bal

                           || ', NEW BALANCE: '

                           ||(bal \* 1.01));

   end loop;

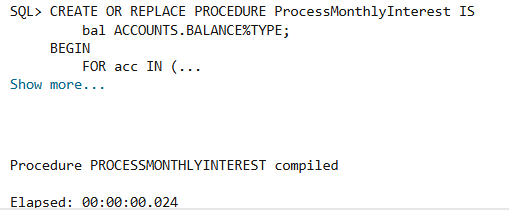
   commit;

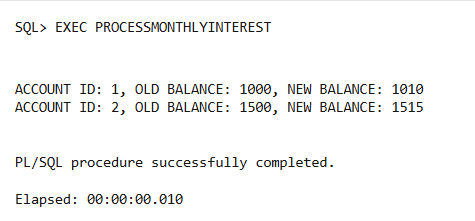
end;

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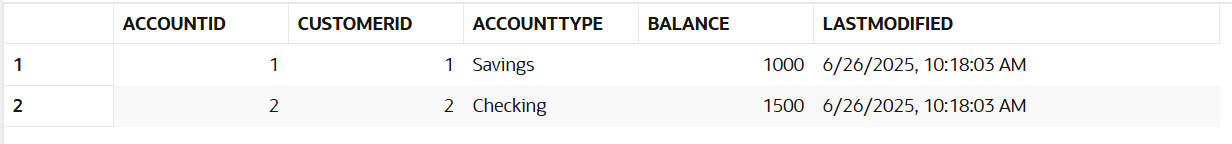
EXEC PROCESSMONTHLYINTEREST;

**OUTPUT:**

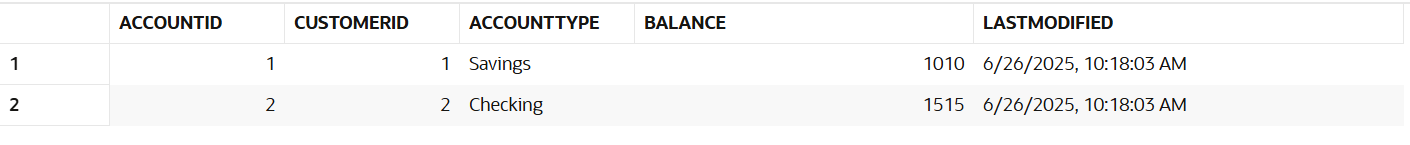
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**Initial Accounts table:**

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**Updated Accounts Table:**

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**Scenario 2: The bank wants to implement a bonus scheme for employees based on their performance.**

**Question: Write a stored procedure UpdateEmployeeBonus that updates the salary of employees in a given department by adding a bonus percentage passed as a parameter.**

**CODE:**

 CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE UpdateEmployeeBonus (

bonusPercentage IN NUMBER,

deptName IN VARCHAR2

) IS

bonus employees.salary%TYPE;

sal employees.salary%TYPE;

BEGIN

FOR emp IN (

SELECT employeeid, salary

FROM employees

WHERE department = deptName

) LOOP

sal := emp.salary;

bonus := sal \* (100 + bonusPercentage) / 100;

UPDATE employees

SET salary = bonus

WHERE employeeid = emp.employeeid;

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Employee ID: ' || emp.employeeid ||

', Old salary: ' || sal ||

', New salary: ' || bonus);

END LOOP;

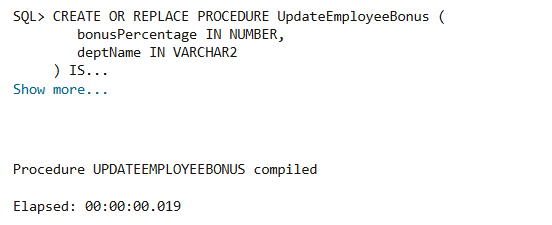
COMMIT;

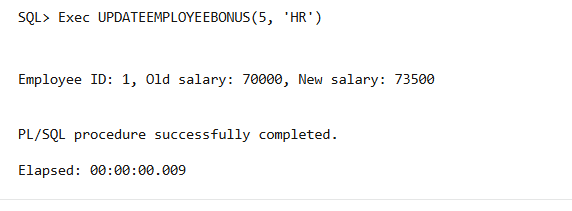
END;

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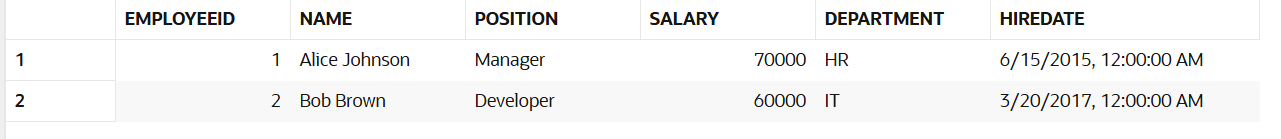
EXEC UPDATEEMPLOYEEBONUS(5, 'HR');

**OUTPUT:**

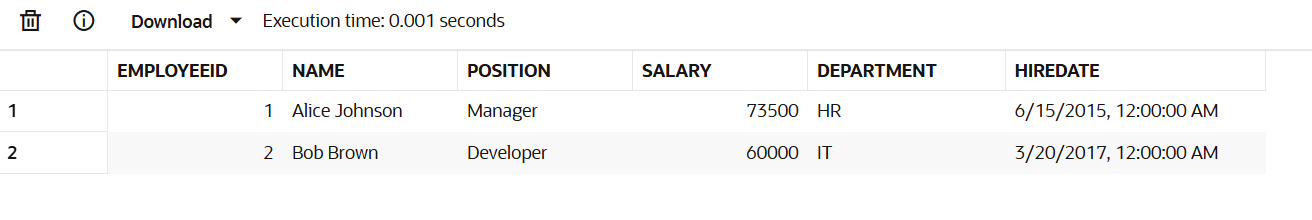
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**Initial Employees Table:**

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**Updated Employees Table:**

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**Scenario 3: Customers should be able to transfer funds between their accounts.**

**Question: Write a stored procedure TransferFunds that transfers a specified amount from one account to another, checking that the source account has sufficient balance before making the transfer.**

**CODE:**

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE transferfunds (

   sender   IN accounts.accountid%TYPE,

   receiver IN accounts.accountid%TYPE,

   amount   IN NUMBER

) IS

   sender\_balance   accounts.balance%TYPE;

   receiver\_balance accounts.balance%TYPE;

   insufficient\_funds EXCEPTION;

   invalid\_amount     EXCEPTION;

BEGIN

   SELECT balance INTO sender\_balance

     FROM accounts

    WHERE accountid = sender;

   SELECT balance INTO receiver\_balance

     FROM accounts

    WHERE accountid = receiver;

   IF amount <= 0 THEN

      RAISE invalid\_amount;

   ELSIF sender\_balance < amount THEN

      RAISE insufficient\_funds;

   END IF;

   UPDATE accounts

      SET balance = balance - amount

    WHERE accountid = sender;

   UPDATE accounts

      SET balance = balance + amount

    WHERE accountid = receiver;

   COMMIT;

   DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Transfer successful.');

EXCEPTION

   WHEN NO\_DATA\_FOUND THEN

      DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Sender or receiver account does not exist.');

   WHEN insufficient\_funds THEN

      DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Insufficient balance.');

   WHEN invalid\_amount THEN

      DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Amount must be greater than zero.');

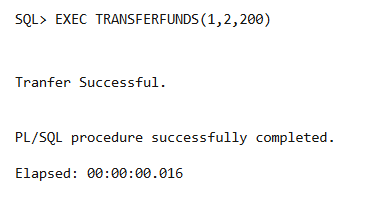
   WHEN OTHERS THEN

      DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('An unexpected error occurred: ' || SQLERRM);

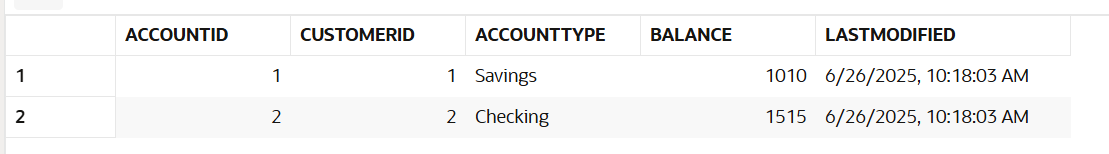
END;

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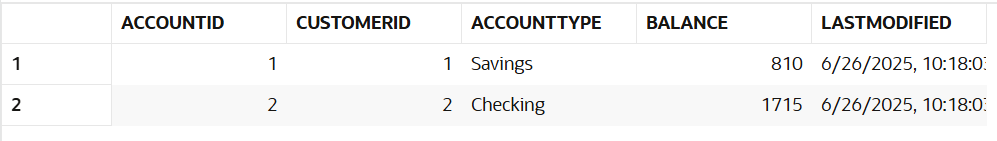
**OUTPUT:**

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**Initial Accounts Table:**

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**Modified Accounts Table:**

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